From: Brescia, Nicolas

To: McAteer, Mike

Subject: FW: Wabasca Heavy MSDS.docx-ERT

Date: Wednesday, April 03, 2013 2:57:29 PM

Attachments: <u>HeavyCrude-DiluentMix.pdf</u>

From: Powell, Greg

Sent: Wednesday, April 03, 2013 1:15 PM **To:** Stroud, Fred; Ruhl, Christopher

Cc: Brescia, Nicolas

Subject: RE: Wabasca Heavy MSDS.docx-ERT

Greetings:

The ExxonMobil MSDS was less than informative. I am attaching the MSDS from Cenovus Energy for Wabasca Heavy crude. Wabasca oil is recovered by conventional processes(not Mining). API gravity is somewhere around 20. The very heavy oils that were in the Marshall ,Michigan spills can have a gravity less than 10. That said, both varieties of crude have a diluent added to enhance flow in the pipeline. Remember tar sands oils are weathered oils. Once the diluent volatilizes from the oil you have a heavy weathered crude to recover.

Hydrologic, geomorphic and cultural features (dams) have a distinct affect on these heavy oils behavior after volatilization. High flows and dams will tend to break up the product and you will find various sized globules being transported in the water column. Over time the oil will accumulate behind structures or in quiescent areas. Underflow structures will work during the first few weeks of the spill, but you will see reduced efficiency with time.

All crudes behave differently especially the heavy's, so be ready for surprises. This is not Uncle Jed's Texas T! A cheap and effective downstream early warning for heave crude transport is to place window screen in the water column and check for accumulation of globules.

Let me know if you need anything else.

From: Stroud, Fred

Sent: Wednesday, April 03, 2013 11:52 AM

To: Powell, Greg; Ruhl, Christopher

Cc: Brescia, Nicolas

Subject: RE: Wabasca Heavy MSDS.docx-ERT

I thought you had experience with this stuff at Enbridge?

From: Powell, Greg

Sent: Wednesday, April 03, 2013 8:42 AM **To:** Stroud, Fred; Ruhl, Christopher

Cc: Brescia, Nicolas

Subject: RE: Wabasca Heavy MSDS.docx-ERT

Hi Guys:

I will look over the MSDS and compare to "other oils".

From: Stroud, Fred

Sent: Wednesday, April 03, 2013 11:34 AM

To: Ruhl, Christopher; Powell, Greg

Cc: Brescia, Nicolas

Subject: RE: Wabasca Heavy MSDS.docx-ERT

Importance: High

Chris,

I am going to forward to Greg as he has 'hands-on' experience with this type of oil.

From: Ruhl, Christopher

Sent: Wednesday, April 03, 2013 8:17 AM

To: Stroud, Fred **Cc:** Brescia, Nicolas

Subject: Wabasca Heavy MSDS.docx

Fred,

We have received the following MSDS sheet for the oil that was spill in the Exxon incident in Mayflower, AR. Can you advise how we might confirm whether this is oil that was produced from the Canadian Tar Sands? Thanks